# Item 1 - Cover Page

# **Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC**

Route Des Esserts 12 Leysin, Switzerland 1854 +41-024-494-2641

# **Mailing Address:**

1201 N. Orange Street, Suite 7078 Wilmington, DE 19801

www.swissalpinewealthmanagement.com

Date of Disclosure Brochure: February 2025

\_\_\_\_\_\_

This disclosure brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC (also referred to as I, me and Swiss Alpine Wealth Management throughout this disclosure brochure). If you have any questions about the contents of this disclosure brochure, please contact Nathan Pugh at 41-024-494-2641 or nathan@swissalpinewealthmanagement.com. The information in this disclosure brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Swiss Alpine Wealth Management is also available on the Internet at <a href="https://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov">www.adviserinfo.sec.gov</a>. You can view my firm's information on this website by searching for Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC or my firm's CRD number 269906.

<sup>\*</sup>Registration as an investment adviser does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Although Swiss Alpine Wealth Management is referred to as I or me throughout this brochure for your convenience, please understand that any engagement described under this brochure will be made with the legal entity of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC.

# Item 2 - Material Changes

Since our last annual amendment filing dated March 2024, we have had no material changes made to this brochure.

I will ensure that you receive a summary of any material changes to this and subsequent disclosure brochures within 120 days after my firm's fiscal year ends. My firm's fiscal year ends on December 31, so you will receive the summary of material changes no later than April 30 each year. At that time, I will also offer or provide a copy of the most current disclosure brochure. I may also provide other ongoing disclosure information about material changes as necessary.

# Item 3 - Table of Contents

Item 1 – Cover Page	
Item 2 – Material Changes	2
Item 3 – Table of Contents	3
Item 4 – Advisory Business	4
Introduction	4
Description of Advisory Services	4
Limits Advice to Certain Types of Investments	5
Tailor Advisory Services to Individual Needs of Clients	6
Client Assets Managed by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management	6
Item 5 – Fees and Compensation	6
Asset Management Services	7
Financial Planning & Consulting Services	8
Item 6 – Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management	10
Item 7 – Types of Clients	10
Minimum Investment Amounts Required	10
Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss	11
Methods of Analysis	11
Investment Strategies	12
Risk of Loss	13
Item 9 – Disciplinary Information	15
Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations	15
Item 11 – Code of Ethics, Participation in Client Transactions and Personal Trading	16
Code of Ethics Summary	16
Affiliate and Employee Personal Securities Transactions Disclosure	16
Item 12 – Brokerage Practices	17
Directed Brokerage	17
Handling Trade Errors	18
Block Trading Policy	18
Agency Cross Transactions	18
Item 13 – Review of Accounts	18
Account Reviews and Reviewers	18
Statements and Reports	19
Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation	19
Item 15 – Custody	19
Item 16 – Investment Discretion	20
Item 17 – Voting Client Securities	20
Item 18 – Financial Information	21
Customer Privacy Policy Notice	21

### Item 4 - Advisory Business

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management is an investment adviser registered with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") and is a limited liability company (LLC) formed under the laws of the State of Delaware, however, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management does not maintain offices in the United States and its principal office and place of business is located in Leysin, Switzerland.

- Nathan Pugh is the managing member and Chief Compliance Office of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. Nathan Pugh owns 100% of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management.
- Swiss Alpine Wealth Management filed its initial application to become registered as an investment adviser in July 2015.

#### Introduction

The investment advisory services of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management are provided to you through an appropriately licensed and qualified individual who is an investment adviser representative of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management (referred to as your investment adviser representative throughout this brochure).

# Description of Advisory Services

The following are descriptions of the primary advisory services of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. Please understand that a written agreement, which details the exact terms of the service, must be signed by you and Swiss Alpine Wealth Management before I can provide you the services described below.

**Asset Management Services –** Swiss Alpine Wealth Management offers asset management services, which involves Swiss Alpine Wealth Management providing you with continuous and ongoing supervision over your specified accounts.

You must appoint my firm as your investment adviser of record on specified accounts (collectively, the "Account"). The Account consists only of separate account(s) held by qualified custodian(s) under your name. The qualified custodians maintain physical custody of all funds and securities of the Account, and you retain all rights of ownership (e.g., right to withdraw securities or cash, exercise or delegate proxy voting and receive transaction confirmations) of the Account.

The Account is managed by me based on your financial situation, investment objectives and risk tolerance. I actively monitor the Account and provide advice regarding buying, selling, reinvesting or holding securities, cash or other investments of the Account.

I will need to obtain certain information from you to determine your financial situation and investment objectives. You will be responsible for notifying me of any updates regarding your financial situation, risk tolerance or investment objective and whether you wish to impose or modify existing investment restrictions; however, I will contact you at least annually to discuss any changes or updates regarding your financial situation, risk tolerance or investment objectives. I am always reasonably available to consult with you relative to the status of your Account. You have the ability to impose reasonable restrictions on the management of your accounts, including the ability to instruct me not to purchase certain securities.

It is important that you understand that I manage investments for other clients and may give them advice or take actions for them or for my personal accounts that is different from the advice I provide to you or actions taken for you. I am not obligated to buy, sell or recommend to you any security or other investment that I may buy, sell or recommend for any other clients or for my own accounts.

Conflicts may arise in the allocation of investment opportunities among accounts that I manage. I strive to allocate investment opportunities believed to be appropriate for your account(s) and other accounts advised by my firm among such accounts equitably and consistent with the best interests of all accounts involved. However, there can be no assurance that a particular investment opportunity that comes to my attention will be allocated in any particular manner. If I obtain material, non-public information about a security or its issuer that I may not lawfully use or disclose, I have absolutely no obligation to disclose the information to any client or use it for any client's benefit.

**Financial Planning & Consulting Services -** Swiss Alpine Wealth Management offers financial planning services, which involve preparing a written financial plan covering specific or multiple topics. I provide full written financial plans, which typically address the following topics: Investment Planning, Retirement Planning, Insurance Planning, Tax Planning, Education Planning, Portfolios Review, Asset Allocation, and Real Estate Planning. When providing financial planning and consulting services, my role is to find ways to help you understand your overall financial situation and help you set financial objectives. Written financial plans prepared by me do not include specific recommendations of individual securities.

I also offer consultations in order to discuss financial planning issues when you do not need a written financial plan. I offer a one-time consultation, which covers mutually agreed upon areas of concern related to investments or financial planning. I also offer "as-needed" consultations, which are limited to consultations in response to a particular investment or financial planning issue raised or request made by you. Under an "as-needed" consultation, it will be incumbent upon you to identify those particular issues for which you are seeking my advice or consultation on.

My financial planning and consulting services do not involve implementing any transaction on your behalf or the active and ongoing monitoring or management of your investments or accounts. You have the sole responsibility for determining whether to implement my financial planning and consulting recommendations. To the extent that you would like to implement any of my investment recommendations through Swiss Alpine Wealth Management or retain Swiss Alpine Wealth Management to actively monitor and manage your investments, you must execute a separate written agreement with Swiss Alpine Wealth Management for our asset management services.

# Limits Advice to Certain Types of Investments

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management provides investment advice on the following types of investments:

- Mutual Funds
- Exchange Traded Funds (ETFs)
- Exchange-listed Securities
- Securities Traded Over-the-Counter
- Foreign Issues
- Warrants
- Corporate Debt Securities
- Commercial Paper

- Certificates of Deposit
- Municipal Securities
- Variable Annuities
- Variable Life Insurance
- US Government Securities
- Options Contracts on Securities
- Options Contracts on Commodities
- Futures Contracts on Tangibles
- Interests in Partnerships Investing in Real Estate
- Securities Properly Exempted from Registration
- Hedge Funds

Although I generally provide advice only on the products previously listed, I reserve the right to offer advice on any investment product that may be suitable for each client's specific circumstances, needs, goals and objectives.

It is not my typical investment strategy to attempt to time the market, but I may increase cash holdings modestly as deemed appropriate based on your risk tolerance and our expectations of market behavior. I may modify my investment strategy to accommodate special situations such as low basis stock, stock options, legacy holdings, inheritances, closely held businesses, collectibles, or special tax situations.

(Please refer to Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss for more information.)

# Tailor Advisory Services to Individual Needs of Clients

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management's advisory services are always provided based on your individual needs. This means, for example, that when I provide asset management services, you are given the ability to impose restrictions on the accounts I manage for you, including specific investment selections and sectors. I work with you on a one-on-one basis through interviews and questionnaires to determine your investment objectives and suitability information. My financial planning and consulting services are always provided based on your individual needs. When providing financial planning and consulting services, I work with you on a one-on-one basis through interviews and questionnaires to determine your investment objectives and suitability information.

I will not enter into an investment adviser relationship with a prospective client whose investment objectives may be considered incompatible with my investment philosophy or strategies or where the prospective client seeks to impose unduly restrictive investment guidelines.

## Client Assets Managed by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management

As of December 31, 2024, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management managed \$1,594,298 in discretionary assets and \$0 in non-discretionary assets under management.

# Item 5 – Fees and Compensation

In addition to the information provided in *Item 4 – Advisory Business*, this section provides additional details regarding my firm's services along with descriptions of each service's fees and compensation arrangements. It should be noted that lower fees for comparable service can be available from other

sources. The exact fees and other terms will be outlined in the agreement between you and Swiss Alpine Wealth Management.

# **Asset Management Services**

Fees charged for my asset management services are charged based on a percentage of assets under management, billed in arrears (at the end of the billing period) on a quarterly basis and calculated based on the fair market value of your account as of the last business day of the current billing period. Fees are prorated (based on the number of days service is provided during the initial billing period) for your account opened at any time other than the beginning of the billing period. If asset management services are commenced in the middle of the billing period, then the prorated fee for that billing period will be billed in arrears at the end of that billing period.

The asset management services continue until terminated by either party (i.e., Swiss Alpine Wealth Management or you) by giving thirty (30) days written notice to the other party. When fees are billed in arrears, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management will prorate the final fee payment based on the number of days services are provided during the final period. The amount of client assets on the termination date will be used to determine the final fee payment.

Fees charged for my asset management services are negotiable based on the type of client, the complexity of the client's situation, the composition of the client's account (i.e., equities versus mutual funds), the potential for additional account deposits, the relationship of the client with the investment adviser representative, and the total amount of assets under management for the client.

For my asset management services, client will be charged the following annual fee based upon the amount of assets under management:

Assets Under Management	Annual Fees
Under \$250,000	1.50%
\$250,001 - \$500,000	1.25%
\$500,001 - \$750,000	1.00%
Above \$750,001	0.75%

Currently, there is not a minimum account size required to establish services with Swiss Alpine Wealth Management.

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management believes that its annual fee is reasonable in relation to: (1) services provided and (2) the fees charged by other investment advisers offering similar services/programs. However, my annual investment advisory fee may be higher than that charged by other investment advisers offering similar services/programs. In addition to my compensation, you may also incur charges imposed at the mutual fund level (e.g., advisory fees and other fund expenses).

You will pay Swiss Alpine Wealth Management the quarterly advisory fee upon receipt of a billing notice sent directly to you. The billing notice will detail the formula used to calculate the fee, the assets under management and the time period covered. Fees for our services will be due within 30 days upon receipt of the billing notice.

You should review your account statements received from the qualified custodian(s) and verify that appropriate investment advisory fees are being deducted. The qualified custodian(s) will not verify the accuracy of the investment advisory fees deducted.

Brokerage commissions and/or transaction ticket fees charged by the qualified custodian are billed directly to you by the qualified custodian. Swiss Alpine Wealth Management may receive a portion of such fees from you or the qualified custodian. In addition, you may incur certain charges imposed by third parties other than Swiss Alpine Wealth Management in connection with investments made through your account including, but not limited to, mutual fund sales loads, 12(b)-1 fees and surrender charges, variable annuity fees and surrender charges, IRA and qualified retirement plan fees, and charges imposed by the qualified custodian(s) of your account. Management fees charged by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by investment company securities that may be recommended to you. A description of these fees and expenses are available in each investment company security's prospectus.

# Financial Planning & Consulting Services

Fees charged for my financial planning and consulting services are negotiable based upon the type of client, the services requested, the complexity of the client's situation, the composition of the client's account and other advisory services provided. The following are the fee arrangements available for financial planning and consulting services offered by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management.

# Fees for Financial Planning Services

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management provides financial planning services under a fixed fee arrangement. A mutually agreed upon fixed fee is charged for financial planning services under this arrangement. There is a range in the amount of the fixed fee charged by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management for financial planning services. The minimum fixed fee is generally \$1,200, and the maximum fixed fee is generally no more than \$3,000. The amount of the fixed fee for your engagement is specified in your financial planning agreement with Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. At my sole discretion, you may be required to pay in advance of the fixed fee at the time you execute an agreement with Swiss Alpine Wealth Management; however, at no time will Swiss Alpine Wealth Management require payment of more than \$1,200 in fees more than six months in advance. Upon completion and delivery of the financial plan, the fixed fee is considered earned by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management and any unpaid amount is immediately due within 30 days of receipt of the invoice.

To the extent Swiss Alpine Wealth Management provides you with general investment recommendations as part of the financial planning services and you implement such investment recommendations through Swiss Alpine Wealth Management, I may offer in my agreement with you to waive or reduce the fees for financial planning services.

The financial planning services terminate upon delivery of the written financial plan or upon either party providing the other party with written notice of termination.

For financial planning services performed by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management under a fixed fee arrangement, you will pay Swiss Alpine Wealth Management a pro-rated fixed fee equivalent to the percentage of work completed by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management as determined by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. If you are not satisfied with the financial plan prepared by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management, I may waive our fee; however, in such a situation, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management

retains intellectual property rights over any written financial plan prepared by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management, and the written financial plan must be returned to Swiss Alpine Wealth Management.

# Fees for Consulting Services

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management provides consulting services under an hourly fee arrangement. An hourly fee of \$200 per hour is charged by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management for consulting services. Before providing consulting service, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management will provide an estimate of the approximate hours needed to complete the consulting services. If Swiss Alpine Wealth Management anticipates exceeding the estimated amount of hours required, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management will contact you to receive authorization to provide additional services. You may be requested to pay in advance a mutually agreed upon retainer that will be available for Swiss Alpine Wealth Management to bill hourly fees against for my consulting services; however, under no circumstances will Swiss Alpine Wealth Management require you to pay fees more than \$1,200 more than six months in advance. Any unpaid hourly fees will be due immediately upon completion of the consulting services. The standard billing dates and events of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management are the following: (1) the first business day of each month; (2) the date when incurred hourly fees will cause the retainer balance to be depleted to zero; (3) the date or thereafter that Swiss Alpine Wealth Management substantially provides the agreed upon services; and (4) the date the engagement is terminated by either you or Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. Upon presentment of the invoice to you, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management will deduct the hourly fees due Swiss Alpine Wealth Management against your current retainer balance and you will immediately pay Swiss Alpine Wealth Management any outstanding balance of hourly fees within 30 days of receipt of the invoice.

To the extent Swiss Alpine Wealth Management provides you with general investment recommendations as part of my consulting services and you implement such investment recommendations through us, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management at my discretion may offer to waive or reduce the fee for certain consulting services.

To the extent you paid Swiss Alpine Wealth Management a fee for a written financial plan, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management at my discretion may offer to waive or reduce the fee for any consulting services provided by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management to you during the first twelve (12) months following the execution of an agreement with us.

Either you or Swiss Alpine Wealth Management may terminate the "as-needed" consulting services upon providing the other party providing with written notice of termination effective upon 30 days after the other party receives such notice.

If you terminate the consulting services after entering into an agreement with Swiss Alpine Wealth Management, you will be responsible for immediate payment of any consulting work performed by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management prior to the receipt by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management of your notice of termination.

# Other Fee Terms for Financial Planning & Consulting Services

You will pay Swiss Alpine Wealth Management the financial planning or consulting advisory fee upon receipt of a billing notice sent directly to you. The billing notice will detail the formula used to calculate the fee, the assets under management and the time period covered. Fees for our services will be due immediately upon receipt of the billing notice.

You should notify Swiss Alpine Wealth Management within ten (10) days of receipt of an invoice if you have questions about or dispute any billing entry.

All fees paid to Swiss Alpine Wealth Management for financial planning and consulting services are separate and distinct from the commissions charged by a broker-dealer or asset management fees charged by an investment adviser to implement such recommendations.

If you elect to implement the recommendations of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management through our other investment advisory programs, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management may waive or reduce a portion of the investment advisory fees for such investment advisory program(s). Any reduction will be at the discretion of your investment adviser representative and disclosed to you prior to contracting for additional investment advisory services.

It should be noted that lower fees for comparable services may be available from other sources.

# Item 6 - Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

Performance-based fees are defined as fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets held in a client's account. *Item 6* is not applicable to this Disclosure Brochure because I do not charge or accept performance-based fees.

# Item 7 - Types of Clients

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management generally provides investment advice to the following types of clients:

- Individuals
- High net worth individuals
- Investment companies
- Pension and profit-sharing plans
- Trusts, estates, or charitable organizations
- · Corporations or business entities other than those listed above

You are required to execute a written agreement with Swiss Alpine Wealth Management specifying the particular advisory services in order to establish a client arrangement with Swiss Alpine Wealth Management.

# Minimum Investment Amounts Required

There are no minimum investment amounts or conditions required for establishing an account managed by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. However, all clients are required to execute an agreement for services in order to establish a client arrangement with Swiss Alpine Wealth Management and/or the third-party money manager or the sponsor of third-party money manager platforms.

The minimum fee generally charged for financial planning services provided on an hourly basis is \$200.

The minimum hourly fee generally charged for consulting services is \$200

### Item 8 - Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

#### Methods of Analysis

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management uses the following methods of analysis in formulating investment advice:

<u>Charting</u> - This is a set of techniques used in technical analysis in which charts are used to plot price movements, volume, settlement prices, open interest, and other indicators, in order to anticipate future price movements. Users of these techniques, called chartists, believe that past trends in these indicators can be used to extrapolate future trends.

Charting is likely the most subjective analysis of all investment methods since it relies on proper interpretation of chart patterns. The risk of reliance upon chart patterns is that the next day's data can always negate the conclusions reached from prior days' patterns. Also, reliance upon chart patterns bears the risk of a certain pattern being negated by a larger, more encompassing pattern that has not shown itself yet.

<u>Cyclical</u> – This method analyzes the investments sensitive to business cycles and whose performance is strongly tied to the overall economy. For example, cyclical companies tend to make products or provide services that are in lower demand during downturns in the economy and in higher demand during upswings. Examples include the automobile, steel, and housing industries. The stock price of a cyclical company will often rise just before an economic upturn begins, and fall just before a downturn begins. Investors in cyclical stocks try to make the largest gains by buying the stock at the bottom of a business cycle, just before a turnaround begins.

While most economists and investors agree that there are cycles in the economy that need to be respected, the duration of such cycles is generally unknown. An investment decision to buy at the bottom of a business cycle may actually turn out to be a trade that occurs before or after the bottom of the cycle. If done before the bottom, then downside price action can result prior to any gains. If done after the bottom, then some upside price action may be missed. Similarly, a sell decision meant to occur at the top of a cycle may result in missed opportunity or unrealized losses.

<u>Fundamental</u> – This is a method of evaluating a security by attempting to measure its intrinsic value by examining related economic, financial and other qualitative and quantitative factors. Fundamental analysts attempt to study everything that can affect the security's value, including macroeconomic factors (like the overall economy and industry conditions) and individually specific factors (like the financial condition and management of a company). The end goal of performing fundamental analysis is to produce a value that an investor can compare with the security's current price in hopes of figuring out what sort of position to take with that security (underpriced = buy, overpriced = sell or short). Fundamental analysis is considered to be the opposite of technical analysis. Fundamental analysis is about using real data to evaluate a security's value. Although most analysts use fundamental analysis to value stocks, this method of valuation can be used for just about any type of security.

The risk associated with fundamental analysis is that it is somewhat subjective. While a quantitative approach is possible, fundamental analysis usually entails a qualitative assessment of how market forces interact with one another in their impact on the investment in question. It is

possible for those market forces to point in different directions, thus necessitating an interpretation of which forces will be dominant. This interpretation may be wrong, and could therefore lead to an unfavorable investment decision.

<u>Technical</u> – This is a method of evaluating securities by analyzing statistics generated by market activity, such as past prices and volume. Technical analysts do not attempt to measure a security's intrinsic value, but instead use charts and other tools to identify patterns that can suggest future activity. Technical analysts believe that the historical performance of stocks and markets are indications of future performance.

Technical analysis is even more subjective than fundamental analysis in that it relies on proper interpretation of a given security's price and trading volume data. A decision might be made based on a historical move in a certain direction that was accompanied by heavy volume; however, that heavy volume may only be heavy relative to past volume for the security in question, but not compared to the future trading volume. Therefore, there is the risk of a trading decision being made incorrectly, since future trading volume is an unknown. Technical analysis is also done through observation of various market sentiment readings, many of which are quantitative. Market sentiment gauges the relative degree of bullishness and bearishness in a given security, and a contrarian investor utilizes such sentiment advantageously. When most traders are bullish, then there are very few traders left in a position to buy the security in question, so it becomes advantageous to sell it ahead of the crowd. When most traders are bearish, then there are very few traders left in a position to sell the security in question, so it becomes advantageous to buy it ahead of the crowd. The risk in utilization of such sentiment technical measures is that a very bullish reading can always become more bullish, resulting in lost opportunity if the money manager chooses to act upon the bullish signal by selling out of a position. The reverse is also true in that a bearish reading of sentiment can always become more bearish, which may result in a premature purchase of a security.

There are risks involved in using any analysis method.

To conduct analysis, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management gathers information from financial newspapers and magazines, inspection of corporate activities, research materials prepared by others, corporate rating services, timing services, annual reports, prospectuses and filings with the SEC, and company press releases.

#### **Investment Strategies**

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management uses the following investment strategies when managing client assets and/or providing investment advice:

Long term purchases. Investments held at least a year.

Short term purchases. Investments sold within a year.

<u>Frequent trading.</u> This strategy refers to the practice of selling investments within 30 days of purchase.

<u>Short sales.</u> A short sale is generally the sale of a stock not owned by the investor. Investors who sell short believe the price of the stock will fall. If the price drops, the investor can buy the stock at the lower price and make a profit. If the price of the stock rises and the investor buys it back later at the higher price, the investor will incur a loss. Short sales require a margin account.

<u>Margin transactions.</u> When an investor buys a stock on margin, the investor pays for part of the purchase and borrows the rest of the purchase price from a brokerage firm. For example, an investor may buy \$5,000 worth of stock in a margin account by paying for \$2,500 and borrowing \$2,500 from a brokerage firm. Clients cannot borrow stock from Swiss Alpine Wealth Management.

Option writing including cover options, uncovered options or spreading strategies. Options are contracts giving the purchaser the right to buy or sell a security, such as stocks, at a fixed price within a specific period of time.

<u>Tactical asset allocation.</u> Allows for a range of percentages in each asset class (such as Stocks = 40-50%). The ranges establish minimum and maximum acceptable percentages that permit the investor to take advantage of market conditions within these parameters. Thus, a minor form of market timing is possible, since the investor can move to the higher end of the range when stocks are expected to do better and to the lower end when the economic outlook is bleak.

Strategic asset allocation. Calls for setting target allocations and then periodically rebalancing the portfolio back to those targets as investment returns skew the original asset allocation percentages. The concept is akin to a "buy and hold" strategy, rather than an active trading approach. Of course, the strategic asset allocation targets may change over time as the client's goals and needs change and as the time horizon for major events such as retirement and college funding grow shorter.

#### Primarily Recommend One Type of Security

I do not primarily recommend one type of security to clients. Instead, I recommend any product that may be suitable for each client relative to that client's specific circumstances and needs.

### Risk of Loss

Past performance is not indicative of future results. Therefore, you should never assume that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy will be profitable. Investing in securities (including stocks, mutual funds, and bonds, etc.) involves risk of loss. Further, depending on the different types of investments there may be varying degrees of risk. You should be prepared to bear investment loss including loss of original principal.

Because of the inherent risk of loss associated with investing, my firm is unable to represent, guarantee, or even imply that my services and methods of analysis can or will predict future results, successfully identify market tops or bottoms, or insulate you from losses due to market corrections or declines. There are certain additional risks associated with investing in securities through my investment management program, as described below:

- <u>Market Risk</u> Either the stock market as a whole, or the value of an individual company, goes down resulting in a decrease in the value of client investments. This is also referred to as systemic risk.
- <u>Equity (stock) market risk</u> Common stocks are susceptible to general stock market
  fluctuations and to volatile increases and decreases in value as market confidence in and
  perceptions of their issuers change. If you held common stock, or common stock
  equivalents, of any given issuer, you would generally be exposed to greater risk than if
  you held preferred stocks and debt obligations of the issuer.
- Company Risk. When investing in stock positions, there is always a certain level of
  company or industry specific risk that is inherent in each investment. This is also referred
  to as unsystematic risk and can be reduced through appropriate diversification. There is
  the risk that the company will perform poorly or have its value reduced based on factors
  specific to the company or its industry. For example, if a company's employees go on
  strike or the company receives unfavorable media attention for its actions, the value of
  the company may be reduced.
- <u>Fixed Income Risk</u>. When investing in bonds, there is the risk that the issuer will default
  on the bond and be unable to make payments. Further, individuals who depend on set
  amounts of periodically paid income face the risk that inflation will erode their spending
  power. Fixed-income investors receive set, regular payments that face the same inflation
  risk.
- Options Risk. Options on securities may be subject to greater fluctuations in value than
  an investment in the underlying securities. Purchasing and writing put and call options
  are highly specialized activities and entail greater than ordinary investment risks.
- <u>ETF and Mutual Fund Risk</u> When investing in an ETF or mutual fund, you will bear
  additional expenses based on your pro rata share of the ETF's or mutual fund's operating
  expenses, including the potential duplication of management fees. The risk of owning an
  ETF or mutual fund generally reflects the risks of owning the underlying securities the
  ETF or mutual fund holds. You will also incur brokerage costs when purchasing ETFs.
- Management Risk Your investment with my firm varies with the success and failure of
  my investment strategies, research, analysis and determination of portfolio securities. If
  my investment strategies do not produce the expected returns, the value of the
  investment will decrease.
- Margin Risk When you purchase securities, you may pay for the securities in full or borrow part of the purchase price from your account custodian or clearing firm. If you intended to borrow funds in connection with your Account, you will be required to open a margin account, which will be carried by the clearing firm. The securities purchased in such an account are the clearing firm's collateral for its loan to you.
  - If those securities in a margin account decline in value, the value of the collateral supporting this loan also declines, and as a result, the brokerage firm is required to take action in order to maintain the necessary level of equity in your account. The brokerage firm may issue a margin call and/or sell other assets in your account.

It is important that you fully understand the risks involved in trading securities on margin, which are applicable to any margin account that you may maintain, including any margin

account that may be established as part of the Asset Management Agreement established between you and Swiss Alpine Wealth Management and held by the account custodian or clearing firm.

These risks include the following:

- You can lose more funds than you deposit in your margin account.
- The account custodian or clearing firm can force the sale of securities or other assets in your account.
- The account custodian or clearing firm can sell your securities or other assets without contacting you.
- You are not entitled to choose which securities or other assets in your margin account may be liquidated or sold to meet a margin call.
- The account custodian or clearing firm may move securities held in your cash account to your margin account and pledge the transferred securities.
- The account custodian or clearing firm can increase its "house" maintenance margin requirements at any time and they are not required to provide you advance written notice.
- You are not entitled to an extension of time on a margin call.

# Item 9 - Disciplinary Information

*Item* 9 is not applicable to this Disclosure Brochure because there are no legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's or prospective client's evaluation of my business or integrity.

### Item 10 - Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management is **not** and does **not** have a related person that is a broker/dealer, municipal securities dealer, government securities dealer or broker, an investment company or other pooled investment vehicle (including a mutual fund, closed-end investment company, unit investment trust, private investment company or "hedge fund," and offshore fund), another investment adviser or financial planner, a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, or commodity trading advisor, a banking or thrift institution, an accountant or accounting firm, a lawyer or law firm, an insurance company or agency, a pension consultant, a real estate broker or dealer, and a sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships.

I am an independent registered investment registered adviser and only provide investment advisory services. I am not engaged in any other business activities and offer no other services except those described in this Disclosure Brochure. However, while I do not sell products or services other than investment advice, our representatives can sell other products or provide services outside of their role as investment adviser representatives with us.

### Item 11 - Code of Ethics, Participation in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

# **Code of Ethics Summary**

According to the *Investment Advisers Act of 1940*, an investment adviser is considered a fiduciary and has a fiduciary duty to all clients. Swiss Alpine Wealth Management has established a Code of Ethics to comply with the requirements of Section 204(A)-1 of the *Investment Advisers Act of 1940* that reflects its fiduciary obligations and those of its supervised persons. The Code of Ethics also requires compliance with federal securities laws. The Code of Ethics covers all individuals that are classified as "supervised persons". All employees, officers, directors and investment adviser representatives are classified as supervised persons. Swiss Alpine Wealth Management requires its supervised persons to consistently act in your best interest in all advisory activities. Swiss Alpine Wealth Management imposes certain requirements on its affiliates and supervised persons to ensure that they meet the firm's fiduciary responsibilities to you. The standard of conduct required is higher than ordinarily required and encountered in commercial business.

This section is intended to provide a summary description of the Code of Ethics of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. If you wish to review the Code of Ethics in its entirety, you should send me a written request and upon receipt of your request, I will promptly provide a copy of the Code of Ethics to you.

### Affiliate and Employee Personal Securities Transactions Disclosure

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management or associated persons of the firm can buy or sell for their personal accounts, investment products identical to those recommended to clients. This creates a conflict of interest. It is the express policy of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management that all persons associated in any manner with my firm must place clients' interests ahead of their own when implementing personal investments. Swiss Alpine Wealth Management and its associated persons will not buy or sell securities for their personal account(s) where their decision is derived, in whole or in part, by information obtained as a result of employment or association with my firm unless the information is also available to the investing public upon reasonable inquiry.

I am now and will continue to be in compliance with applicable state and federal rules and regulations. To prevent conflicts of interest, I have developed written supervisory procedures that include personal investment and trading policies for my representatives, employees and their immediate family members (collectively, associated persons):

- Associated persons cannot prefer their own interests to that of the client.
- Associated persons cannot purchase or sell any security for their personal accounts prior to implementing transactions for client accounts.
- Associated persons cannot buy or sell securities for their personal accounts when those
  decisions are based on information obtained as a result of their employment, unless that
  information is also available to the investing public upon reasonable inquiry.
- Associated persons are prohibited from purchasing or selling securities of companies in which any client is deemed an "insider".
- Associated persons are discouraged from conducting frequent personal trading.
- Associated persons are generally prohibited from serving as board members of publicly traded companies unless an exception has been granted to the Chief Compliance Officer of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management.

Any associated person not observing our policies is subject to sanctions up to and including termination.

# Item 12 - Brokerage Practices

Clients are under no obligation to act on the financial planning recommendations of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. If the firm assists in the implementation of any recommendations, I am responsible to ensure that the client receives the best execution possible. Best execution does not necessarily mean that clients receive the lowest possible commission costs but that the qualitative execution is best. In other words, all conditions considered, the transaction execution is in your best interest. When considering best execution, I look at a number of factors besides prices and rates including, but not limited to:

- Execution capabilities (e.g., market expertise, ease/reliability/timeliness of execution, responsiveness, integration with my existing systems, ease of monitoring investments)
- Products and services offered (e.g., investment programs, back office services, technology, regulatory compliance assistance, research and analytic services)
- Financial strength, stability and responsibility
- Reputation and integrity
- Ability to maintain confidentiality

I exercise reasonable due diligence to make certain that best execution is obtained for all clients when implementing any transaction by considering the back-office services, technology and pricing of services offered.

### **Directed Brokerage**

Clients are allowed to select the broker-dealer that will be used for their accounts. Clients directing the use of a particular broker/dealer or other custodian must understand that I may not be able to obtain the best prices and execution for the transaction. Under a client-directed brokerage arrangement, clients may receive less favorable prices than would otherwise be the case if the client had not designated a particular broker/dealer or custodian. Directed brokerage account trades are generally placed by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management after effecting trades for other clients of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. In the event that a client directs Swiss Alpine Wealth Management to use a particular broker or dealer, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management may not be authorized to negotiate commissions and may be unable to obtain volume discounts or best execution. In addition, under these circumstances a disparity in commission charges may exist between the commissions charged to clients who direct Swiss Alpine Wealth Management to use a particular broker or dealer versus clients who do not direct the use of a particular broker or dealer.

### Soft Dollar Benefits

An investment adviser receives soft dollar benefits from a broker-dealer when the investment adviser receives research or other products and services in exchange for client securities transactions or maintaining an account balance with the broker-dealer.

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management does not have a soft dollar agreement with a broker-dealer or a third-party.

# Handling Trade Errors

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management has implemented procedures designed to prevent trade errors; however, trade errors in client accounts cannot always be avoided. Consistent with its fiduciary duty, it is the policy of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management to correct trade errors in a manner that is in the best interest of the client. In cases where the client causes the trade error, the client is responsible for any loss resulting from the correction. Depending on the specific circumstances of the trade error, the client may not be able to receive any gains generated as a result of the error correction. In all situations where the client does not cause the trade error, the client is made whole and any loss resulting from the trade error is absorbed by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management if the error is caused by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. If the error is caused by the broker-dealer, the broker-dealer is responsible for handling the trade error. If an investment gain results from the correcting trade, the gain remains in the client's account unless the same error involved other client account(s) that should also receive the gains. It is not permissible for all clients to retain the gain. Swiss Alpine Wealth Management may also confer with a client to determine if the client should forego the gain (e.g., due to tax reasons).

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management will never benefit or profit from trade errors.

# **Block Trading Policy**

Investment advisors can elect to purchase or sell the same securities for several clients at approximately the same time when they believe such action may prove advantageous to clients. This process is referred to as aggregating orders, batch trading or block trading. Swiss Alpine Wealth Management does not engage in block trading.

It should be noted that implementing trades on a block or aggregate basis may be less expensive for client accounts; however, it is my trading policy is to implement all client orders on an individual basis. Therefore, I do not aggregate or "block" client transactions. Considering the types of investments I hold in advisory client accounts, I do not believe clients are hindered in any way because I trade accounts individually. This is because I develop individualized investment strategies for clients and holdings will vary. My strategies are primarily developed for the long-term and minor differences in price execution are not material to our overall investment strategy.

### **Agency Cross Transactions**

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management does not engage in agency cross transactions, meaning Swiss Alpine Wealth Management cannot act as brokers for both the sale and purchase of a single security between two different clients and cannot receive compensation in the form of an agency cross commission or principal mark-up for the trades.

#### Item 13 - Review of Accounts

# **Account Reviews and Reviewers**

Managed accounts are reviewed at least quarterly. While the calendar is the main triggering factor, reviews can also be conducted at your request. Account reviews will include investment strategy and objectives review and making a change if strategy and objectives have changed. Reviews are conducted by Nathan Pugh, with reviews performed in accordance with your investment goals and objectives.

Our financial planning services terminate upon the presentation of the written plan. Our financial planning and consulting services do not include monitoring the investments of your account(s), and therefore, there is no ongoing review of your account(s) under such services.

### Statements and Reports

For my asset management services, you are provided with transaction confirmation notices and regular quarterly account statements directly from the qualified custodian.

Financial planning clients do not receive any report other than the written plan originally contracted for and provided by Swiss Alpine Wealth Management.

You are encouraged to always compare any reports or statements provided by me, a sub-adviser or third-party money manager against the account statements delivered from the qualified custodian. When you have questions about your account statement, you should contact my firm and the qualified custodian preparing the statement.

### Item 14 - Client Referrals and Other Compensation

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management does not directly or indirectly compensate any person for client referrals.

### Item 15 - Custody

Custody, as it applies to investment advisors, has been defined by regulators as having access or control over client funds and/or securities. In other words, custody is not limited to physically holding client funds and securities. If an investment adviser has the ability to access or control client funds or securities, the investment adviser is deemed to have custody and must ensure proper procedures are implemented.

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management is deemed to have custody of client funds and securities whenever Swiss Alpine Wealth Management is given the authority to have fees deducted directly from client accounts. However, this is the only form of custody Swiss Alpine Wealth Management will ever maintain. It should be noted that authorization to trade in client accounts is not deemed by regulators to be custody.

For accounts in which Swiss Alpine Wealth Management is deemed to have custody, I have established procedures to ensure all client funds and securities are held at a qualified custodian in a separate account for each client under that client's name. Clients or an independent representative of the client will direct, in writing, the establishment of all accounts and therefore are aware of the qualified custodian's name, address and the manner in which the funds or securities are maintained. Finally, account statements are delivered directly from the qualified custodian to each client, or the client's independent representative, at least quarterly. Clients should carefully review those statements and are urged to compare the statements against reports received from Swiss Alpine Wealth Management. When clients have questions about their account statements, they should contact Swiss Alpine Wealth Management or the qualified custodian preparing the statement.

### Item 16 - Investment Discretion

When providing asset management services, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management maintains trading authorization over your Account and can provide management services on a **discretionary** basis. When discretionary authority is granted, I will have the authority to determine the type of securities and the amount of securities that can be bought or sold for your portfolio without obtaining your consent for each transaction. However, it is the policy of Swiss Alpine Wealth Management to consult with you prior to making significant changes in the account even when discretionary trading authority is granted.

If you decide to grant trading authorization on a **non-discretionary** basis, I will be required to contact you prior to implementing changes in your account. Therefore, you will be contacted and required to accept or reject our investment recommendations including:

- The security being recommended
- The number of shares or units
- Whether to buy or sell

Once the above factors are agreed upon, I will be responsible for making decisions regarding the timing of buying or selling an investment and the price at which the investment is bought or sold. If your accounts are managed on a non-discretionary basis, you need to know that if I am not able to reach you or you are slow to respond to my request, it can have an adverse impact on the timing of trade implementations and I may not achieve the optimal trading price.

You will have the ability to place reasonable restrictions on the types of investments that may be purchased in your Account. You may also place reasonable limitations on the discretionary power granted to Swiss Alpine Wealth Management so long as the limitations are specifically set forth or included as an attachment to the client agreement.

# Item 17 - Voting Client Securities

### **Proxy Voting**

Swiss Alpine Wealth Management does not vote proxies on behalf of Clients. I have determined that taking on the responsibilities for voting client securities does not add enough value to the services provided to you to justify the additional compliance and regulatory costs associated with voting client securities. Therefore, it is your responsibility to vote all proxies for securities held in Account.

You will receive proxies directly from the qualified custodian or transfer agent; I will not provide you with the proxies. You are encouraged to read through the information provided with the proxy-voting documents and make a determination based on the information provided.

With respect to any of your assets subject to sub-advisory relationships, I do not perform proxy-voting services on your behalf. You will need to refer to each sub-advisor's disclosure brochure to determine whether the sub-adviser will vote proxies on your behalf. You may request a complete copy of sub-advisor's proxy voting policies and procedures as well as information on how your proxies were voted by contacting Swiss Alpine Wealth Management at the address or phone number indicated on Page 1 of this disclosure document.

### Item 18 - Financial Information

This *Item 18* is not applicable to this brochure. Swiss Alpine Wealth Management does not require or solicit prepayment of more than \$1200 in fees per client, six months or more in advance. Therefore, I am not required to include a balance sheet for the most recent fiscal year. I am not subject to a financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair my ability to meet contractual commitments to clients. Finally, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time.

### **Customer Privacy Policy Notice**

The information contained in this section will also be disclosed in Swiss Alpine Wealth Management's Privacy Policy Statement. This statement will be provided to all clients in accordance with the rules and regulations of the *Gramm-Leach-Billey Act of 1999*. As a registered investment advisor, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC and its investment adviser representatives will gather and develop personal information regarding our clients. This information will be gathered and developed by us for the following purposes:

- 1. To determine the client's financial goals and objectives
- 2. To determine the level of advisory services needed and desired by the client
- 3. To provide the client with specific recommendations regarding advisory services
- 4. To provide the client with specific recommendations regarding financial products
- 5. To provide ongoing support and recommendations regarding financial products held in the client's account

Client information that Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC will collect may include, but not be limited to the following:

- Information received from clients on financial inventories through consultations with its
  representatives. This information may include personal and household information such as
  income, spending habits, investment objectives, financial goals, statements of account and other
  records concerning the clients' financial conditions and assets, together with information
  concerning employee benefits and retirement plan interests, wills, trusts, mortgages and tax
  returns.
- Information developed as part of financial plans, analyses or investment advisory services.
- Information concerning investment advisory account transactions, such as wrap account transactions.
- Information about clients' financial products and services transactions with Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC

When a client account is closed, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC will continue to keep all client information confidential in accordance with the principles stated in its privacy policy. A copy of the Privacy Policy Notice will be delivered to all clients in writing by at least one of the following methods:

- By hand delivering a copy to the client
- Mailing a copy to the client's address on record
- If business is conducted electronically, a notice may be posted on an electronic site as long as the client acknowledges receipt of the Privacy Policy Notice prior to the client obtaining any services or products from Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC

A copy of the Privacy Policy Notice will be provided to the client no later than the time a client establishes a relationship with Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC, unless this situation would cause a delay in the client obtaining services and the client agrees to accept the notice at a later date. When this situation applies, a copy of the Privacy Policy Statement will be delivered to the client within a reasonable time period following the transaction.

Any time a change is made to the Privacy Policy, the statement to clients will be revised. The revised statement will be given to all affected clients prior to any disclosure of information. In addition, Swiss Alpine Wealth Management LLC will provide a copy of its Privacy Policy Statement to all current and existing clients at least annually.